

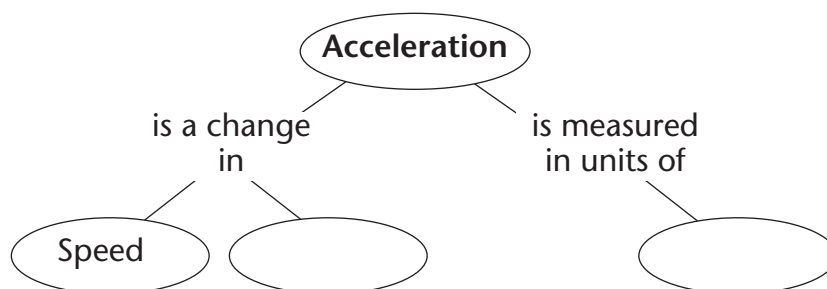
## Chapter 11 Motion

**Section 11.3 Acceleration****(pages 342–348)**

*This section describes the relationships among speed, velocity, and acceleration. It discusses examples of these concepts. It also shows sample calculations of acceleration and graphs representing accelerated motion.*

**Reading Strategy (page 342)**

**Summarizing** Read the section on acceleration. Then complete the concept map to organize what you know about acceleration. For more information on this Reading Strategy, see the **Reading and Study Skills** in the **Skills and Reference Handbook** at the end of your textbook.

**What Is Acceleration? (pages 342–345)**

1. The rate at which velocity changes is called \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Circle the letter for each way an object can accelerate.
  - a. change in speed
  - b. change in velocity
  - c. change in direction
3. Circle the letter of the correct answer. A horse on a carousel that is moving at a constant speed is accelerating because \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. its direction constantly changes
  - b. its speed constantly changes
  - c. its height constantly changes

**Calculating Acceleration (pages 345–346)**

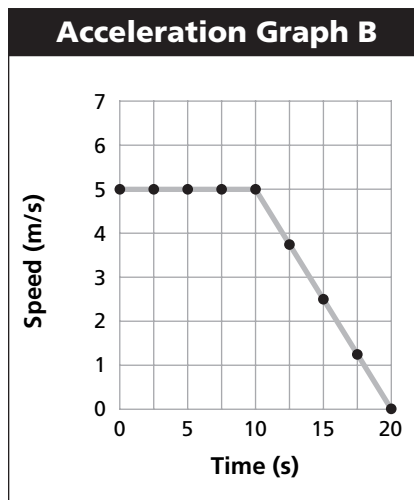
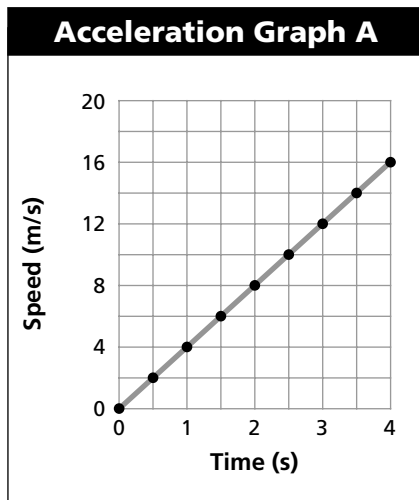
4. Circle the letter of the equation used to calculate the acceleration of an object.
  - a.  $\text{acceleration} = \text{change in velocity}$
  - b.  $\text{acceleration} = \text{change in velocity} / \text{total time}$
  - c.  $\text{acceleration} = \text{total time} / \text{change in velocity}$

**Chapter 11 Motion**

5. Is the following sentence true or false? When the final velocity is less than the initial velocity of an object, the acceleration is negative.
- \_\_\_\_\_

**Graphs of Accelerated Motion (pages 346–348)**

For questions 6 through 9, refer to the graphs below.



6. Graph A represents the motion of a downhill skier. How fast was the skier moving after traveling down the hill for 2.5 seconds? \_\_\_\_\_
7. In which graph does an object move at constant speed during the first 4 seconds? \_\_\_\_\_
8. Is the following sentence true or false? If Graph B represents the motion of a mountain biker, then the biker's speed at times of 10 s is 5 m/s.
- \_\_\_\_\_
9. Graph B represents the motion of a mountain biker. Determine the biker's acceleration during the 10 second to 20 second time period.
- Show your work. \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

**Instantaneous Acceleration (page 348)**

10. The measure of how fast a velocity is changing at a specific instant is known as \_\_\_\_\_. Circle the correct answer.
- average acceleration
  - constant acceleration
  - instantaneous acceleration